*Index to Volume 113**

Author Index

A

Abelson MN. OCR and other valuable software. 1998;113:118-10 (Ortho bytes)
Al-Khateeb S, Forsberg C-M, de Josselin de Jong E, Angmar-Månsson B. A longitudinal laser fluorescence study of white spot lesions in orthodontic patients. 1998;113:595-602
Angmar-Månsson B (*see* Al-Khateeb et al). 1998;113:595-602
Armas Galindo HR, Sadowsky PL, Vlachos C, Jacobson A, Wallace D. An in vivo comparison between a visible light-cured bonding system and a chemically cured bonding system. 1998;113:271-5
Årtun J (*see* Surbeck et al). 1998;113:186-95 (Continuing education)
Arvystas MG. The rationale for early orthodontic treatment. 1998;113:15-8 (Editorial)
Asbell MB. Simeon Hayden Guilford (1841-1919). 1998;113:367 (Vignette)

B

Baccetti T, McGill JS, Franchi L, McNamara JA Jr, Tollaro I. Skeletal effects of early treatment of Class III malocclusion with maxillary expansion and face-mask therapy. 1998;113:333-43 (Continuing education)
Bamonte E (*see* Wohl et al). 1998;113:483-7 (Case rep.)
Basdra EK, Stellzig A, Komposch G. Functional treatment of condylar fractures in adult patients. 1998;113:641-6 (Case rep.)
Battagel JM, Ryan A. Spontaneous lower arch changes with and without second molar extractions. 1998;113:133-43
Beckmann SH, Buitert RB, Prahl-Andersen B, Segner D, The RPS, Tuinzing DB. Alveolar and skeletal dimensions associated with overbite. 1998;113:443-52 (Continuing education)
Beckmann SH, Kuitert RB, Prahl-Andersen B, Segner D, The RPS, Tuinzing DB. Alveolar and skeletal dimension associated with lower face height. 1998;113:498-506
BeGole EA, Fox DL, Sadowsky C. Analysis of change in arch form with premolar expansion. 1998;113:307-15
BeGole EA, Lyew RC. A new method for analyzing change in dental arch form. 1998;113:394-401
BeGole EA (*see* Davis and BeGole). 1998;113:300-6
BeGole EA (*see* Davis and BeGole). 1998;113:647-54 (Continuing education)
Bernhold M, Bondemark L. A magnetic appliance for treatment of snoring patients with and without obstructive sleep apnea. 1998;113:144-55
Bishara SE. Mandibular changes in persons with untreated and treated Class II Division 1 malocclusion. 1998;113:661-73 (Continuing education)
Bishara SE, Justus R, Graber TM. Proceedings of the workshop discussion on early treatment. 1998;113:5-6
Blair GS, Hobson RS, Leggat TG. Posttreatment assessment of surgically exposed and orthodontically aligned impacted maxillary canines. 1998;113:329-32 (Continuing education)
Blechman AM. Pain-free and mobility-free orthodontics? 1998;113:379-83 (Special article)
Bondemark L (*see* Bernhold and Bondemark). 1998;113:144-55
Bowman SJ. One-stage versus two-stage treatment: Are two really necessary? 1998;113:111-6 (Notes from the clinic)
Bravo LA (*see* Fernández et al). 1998;113:414-20
Breistein B, Burden DJ. Equity and orthodontic treatment: a study among adolescents in Northern Ireland. 1998;113:408-13
Brosh T (*see* Vardimon et al). 1998;113:371-8
Brosh T (*see* Vardimon et al). 1998;113:488-97
Buitert RB (*see* Beckmann et al). 1998;113:443-52 (Continuing education)
Burden DJ (*see* Breistein and Burden). 1998;113:408-13
Buschang PH, Santos-Pinto A. Condylar growth and glenoid fossa displacement during childhood and adolescence. 1998;113:437-42 (Continuing education)
Buschang PH (*see* Gallagher et al). 1998;113:612-9

C

Cabassa S (*see* Keeling et al). 1998;113:40-50 (Continuing education)
Cacciafesta V, Jost-Brinkmann P-G, Süenßerger U, Miethke R-R. Effects of saliva and water contamination on the enamel shear bond strength of a light-cured glass ionomer cement. 1998;113:402-7
Canteras M (*see* Fernández et al). 1998;113:414-20
Capelozza Filho L (*see* da Silva Filho et al). 1998;113:196-203 (Continuing education)
Chen YR (*see* Liou et al). 1998;113:287-92
Cheung L-K (*see* Tsang et al). 1998;113:165-72
Chwa KH (*see* Lee-Chan et al). 1998;113:293-9
Coggins JM (*see* Rudolph et al). 1998;113:173-9
Cohen DA (*see* Keeling et al). 1998;113:40-50 (Continuing education)
Consolaro A (see Janson et al). 1998;113:655-60 (Continuing education)

D

Dainesi EA (*see* Janson et al). 1998;113:655-60 (Continuing education)
Daniels CP (*see* Richmond and Daniels). 1998;113:180-5 (Continuing education)
Daniels CP (*see* Richmond and Daniels). 1998;113:324-8 (Continuing education)
da Silva Filho OG, Magro AC, Capelozza Filho L. Early treatment of the Class III malocclusion with rapid maxillary expansion and maxillary protraction. 1998;113:196-203 (Continuing education)
Davis D, BeGole EA. Compliance with infection-control procedures among Illinois orthodontists. 1998;113:647-54 (Continuing education)
Davis LM, BeGole EA. Evaluation of orthodontic relapse using the cubic spline function. 1998;113:300-6
de Freitas MR (*see* Janson et al). 1998;113:655-60 (Continuing education)
de Josselin de Jong E (*see* Al-Khateeb et al). 1998;113:595-602
Du SQ, Rinchuse DJ, Zullo TG, Rinchuse DJ. Reliability of three methods of occlusion classification. 1998;113:463-70 (Continuing education)
Dugoni SA. Comprehensive mixed dentition treatment. 1998;113:75-84
Dwyer PW. Orthodontic and orthognathic surgical correction of a severe Class III malocclusion. 1998;113:125-32 (Case rep.)

*January, pp. 1-124; February, pp. 125-246; March, pp. 247-370; April, pp. 371-482; May, pp. 483-594; June, pp. 595-714.

*Index to Volume 113**

Author Index

A

Abelson MN. OCR and other valuable software. 1998;113:118-10 (Ortho bytes)
Al-Khateeb S, Forsberg C-M, de Josselin de Jong E, Angmar-Månsson B. A longitudinal laser fluorescence study of white spot lesions in orthodontic patients. 1998;113:595-602
Angmar-Månsson B (*see* Al-Khateeb et al). 1998;113:595-602
Armas Galindo HR, Sadowsky PL, Vlachos C, Jacobson A, Wallace D. An in vivo comparison between a visible light-cured bonding system and a chemically cured bonding system. 1998;113:271-5
Årtun J (*see* Surbeck et al). 1998;113:186-95 (Continuing education)
Arvystas MG. The rationale for early orthodontic treatment. 1998;113:15-8 (Editorial)
Asbell MB. Simeon Hayden Guilford (1841-1919). 1998;113:367 (Vignette)

B

Baccetti T, McGill JS, Franchi L, McNamara JA Jr, Tollaro I. Skeletal effects of early treatment of Class III malocclusion with maxillary expansion and face-mask therapy. 1998;113:333-43 (Continuing education)
Bamonte E (*see* Wohl et al). 1998;113:483-7 (Case rep.)
Basdra EK, Stellzig A, Komposch G. Functional treatment of condylar fractures in adult patients. 1998;113:641-6 (Case rep.)
Battagel JM, Ryan A. Spontaneous lower arch changes with and without second molar extractions. 1998;113:133-43
Beckmann SH, Buitert RB, Prahl-Andersen B, Segner D, The RPS, Tuinzing DB. Alveolar and skeletal dimensions associated with overbite. 1998;113:443-52 (Continuing education)
Beckmann SH, Kuitert RB, Prahl-Andersen B, Segner D, The RPS, Tuinzing DB. Alveolar and skeletal dimension associated with lower face height. 1998;113:498-506
BeGole EA, Fox DL, Sadowsky C. Analysis of change in arch form with premolar expansion. 1998;113:307-15
BeGole EA, Lyew RC. A new method for analyzing change in dental arch form. 1998;113:394-401
BeGole EA (*see* Davis and BeGole). 1998;113:300-6
BeGole EA (*see* Davis and BeGole). 1998;113:647-54 (Continuing education)
Bernhold M, Bondemark L. A magnetic appliance for treatment of snoring patients with and without obstructive sleep apnea. 1998;113:144-55
Bishara SE. Mandibular changes in persons with untreated and treated Class II Division 1 malocclusion. 1998;113:661-73 (Continuing education)
Bishara SE, Justus R, Graber TM. Proceedings of the workshop discussion on early treatment. 1998;113:5-6
Blair GS, Hobson RS, Leggat TG. Posttreatment assessment of surgically exposed and orthodontically aligned impacted maxillary canines. 1998;113:329-32 (Continuing education)
Blechman AM. Pain-free and mobility-free orthodontics? 1998;113:379-83 (Special article)
Bondemark L (*see* Bernhold and Bondemark). 1998;113:144-55
Bowman SJ. One-stage versus two-stage treatment: Are two really necessary? 1998;113:111-6 (Notes from the clinic)
Bravo LA (*see* Fernández et al). 1998;113:414-20
Breistein B, Burden DJ. Equity and orthodontic treatment: a study among adolescents in Northern Ireland. 1998;113:408-13
Brosh T (*see* Vardimon et al). 1998;113:371-8
Brosh T (*see* Vardimon et al). 1998;113:488-97
Buitert RB (*see* Beckmann et al). 1998;113:443-52 (Continuing education)
Burden DJ (*see* Breistein and Burden). 1998;113:408-13
Buschang PH, Santos-Pinto A. Condylar growth and glenoid fossa displacement during childhood and adolescence. 1998;113:437-42 (Continuing education)
Buschang PH (*see* Gallagher et al). 1998;113:612-9

C

Cabassa S (*see* Keeling et al). 1998;113:40-50 (Continuing education)
Cacciafesta V, Jost-Brinkmann P-G, Süenßerger U, Miethke R-R. Effects of saliva and water contamination on the enamel shear bond strength of a light-cured glass ionomer cement. 1998;113:402-7
Canteras M (*see* Fernández et al). 1998;113:414-20
Capelozza Filho L (*see* da Silva Filho et al). 1998;113:196-203 (Continuing education)
Chen YR (*see* Liou et al). 1998;113:287-92
Cheung L-K (*see* Tsang et al). 1998;113:165-72
Chwa KH (*see* Lee-Chan et al). 1998;113:293-9
Coggins JM (*see* Rudolph et al). 1998;113:173-9
Cohen DA (*see* Keeling et al). 1998;113:40-50 (Continuing education)
Consolaro A (see Janson et al). 1998;113:655-60 (Continuing education)

D

Dainesi EA (*see* Janson et al). 1998;113:655-60 (Continuing education)
Daniels CP (*see* Richmond and Daniels). 1998;113:180-5 (Continuing education)
Daniels CP (*see* Richmond and Daniels). 1998;113:324-8 (Continuing education)
da Silva Filho OG, Magro AC, Capelozza Filho L. Early treatment of the Class III malocclusion with rapid maxillary expansion and maxillary protraction. 1998;113:196-203 (Continuing education)
Davis D, BeGole EA. Compliance with infection-control procedures among Illinois orthodontists. 1998;113:647-54 (Continuing education)
Davis LM, BeGole EA. Evaluation of orthodontic relapse using the cubic spline function. 1998;113:300-6
de Freitas MR (*see* Janson et al). 1998;113:655-60 (Continuing education)
de Josselin de Jong E (*see* Al-Khateeb et al). 1998;113:595-602
Du SQ, Rinchuse DJ, Zullo TG, Rinchuse DJ. Reliability of three methods of occlusion classification. 1998;113:463-70 (Continuing education)
Dugoni SA. Comprehensive mixed dentition treatment. 1998;113:75-84
Dwyer PW. Orthodontic and orthognathic surgical correction of a severe Class III malocclusion. 1998;113:125-32 (Case rep.)

*January, pp. 1-124; February, pp. 125-246; March, pp. 247-370; April, pp. 371-482; May, pp. 483-594; June, pp. 595-714.

F

Fernández E, Bravo LA, Canteras M. Eruption of the permanent upper canine: a radiologic study. 1998;113:414-20
Figueroa AA (*see* Liou et al). 1998;113:287-92
Forsberg C-M (*see* Al-Khateeb et al). 1998;113:595-602
Fox DL (*see* BeGole et al). 1998;113:307-15
Franchi L (*see* Baccetti et al). 1998;113:333-43 (Continuing education)
Frazier M (*see* Gehring et al). 1998;113:431-6 (Case rep.)
Freeseman M (*see* Gehring et al). 1998;113:431-6 (Case rep.)
Fricker JP. A new self-curing resin-modified glass-ionomer cement for the direct bonding of orthodontic brackets in vivo. 1998;113:384-6

G

Gallagher RW, Miranda F, Buschang PH. Maxillary protraction: treatment and posttreatment effects. 1998;113:612-9
Garvan CW (*see* Keeling et al). 1998;113:40-50 (Continuing education)
Gehring D, Freeseman M, Frazier M, Southard K. Extraction treatment of a Class II, Division 1 malocclusion with anterior open bite with headgear and vertical elastics. 1998;113:431-6 (Case rep.)
Ghafari J, Shofer FS, Jacobsson-Hunt U, Markowitz DL, Laster LL. Headgear versus function regulator in the early treatment of Class II, Division 1 malocclusion: a randomized clinical trial. 1998;113:51-61 (Continuing education)
Ghosh J (*see* O'Donnell et al). 1998;113:247-55
Glover K (*see* Weaver et al). 1998;113:156-64
Graber T. Foreword. 1998;113:1-4
Graber TM. William Mitchell—Brophy Award Winner, 1998. 1998;113:117 (Vignette)
Graber TM (*see* Bishara et al). 1998;113:5-6
Grace M (*see* Weaver et al). 1998;113:156-64

H

Halazonetis DJ. Making slides for orthodontic presentations. 1998;113:586-9 (Ortho bytes)
Halazonetis DJ. Understanding orthodontic loop preactivation. 1998;113:237-41 (Ortho bytes)
Hamilton DC. The emancipation of dentofacial orthopedics. 1998;113:7-10 (Editorial)
Han UK, Kim YH. Determination of Class II and Class III skeletal patterns: receiver operating characteristic (ROC) analysis on various cephalometric measurements. 1998;113:538-45 (Continuing education)
Hawkins NR (*see* Surbeck et al). 1998;113:186-95 (Continuing education)
Hobson RS (*see* Blair et al). 1998;113:329-32 (Continuing education)
Hoeltzel GR. Off-the-shelf digital imaging/prediction. 1998;113:476-7 (Ortho bytes)
Holthe K (*see* Meling et al). 1998;113:632-40
Hsu BS. The nature of arch width difference and palatal depth of the anterior open bite. 1998;113:344-50 (Continuing education)
Huang CS (*see* Liou et al). 1998;113:287-92

I

Ishiwata Y (*see* Ono et al). 1998;113:518-25

J

Jacobson A (*see* Armas Galindo et al). 1998;113:271-5
Jacobson BN (*see* Lee-Chan et al). 1998;113:293-9
Jacobson RS (*see* Lee-Chan et al). 1998;113:293-9
Jacobsson-Hunt U (*see* Ghafari et al). 1998;113:51-61 (Continuing education)
Jakobsen JR (*see* Lippitz et al). 1998;113:620-4
Janson GRP, Dainesi EA, Consolaro A, Woodside DG, de Freitas MR. Nickel hypersensitivity reaction before, during, and after orthodontic therapy. 1998;113:655-60 (Continuing education)
Jerrold L. Defining the standard of care. 1998;113:692-4 (Litigation/legis./ethics)
Jerrold L. Ethical considerations regarding the timing of orthodontic treatment. 1998;113:85-90
Jerrold L. The long arm of the law. 1998;113:590-1 (Litigation/legis./ethics)
Jerrold L. Orthodontics as a spectator sport: Does bystander liability attach? 1998;113:242-4 (Litigation/legis./ethics)
Jerrold L. Orthodontics as a spectator sport: Does bystander liability attach? (1998;113:242-4). 1998;113:479 (Correction)
Jerrold L. The problem, electronic data transmission and the law. 1998;113:478-9 (Litigation/legis./ethics)
Jerrold L. Referral liability: an interesting twist. 1998;113:364-5 (Litigation/legis./ethics)
Jones AG (*see* Springate and Jones). 1998;113:263-70
Jost-Brinkmann P-G (*see* Cacciafesta et al). 1998;113:402-7
Jost-Brinkmann P-G (*see* Yoshida et al). 1998;113:558-66 (Continuing education)
Justus R (*see* Bishara et al). 1998;113:5-6

K

Kapust AJ, Sinclair PM, Turley PK. Cephalometric effects of face mask/expansion therapy in Class III children: a comparison of three age groups. 1998;113:204-12 (Continuing education)
Kasai K. Soft tissue adaptability to hard tissues in facial profiles. 1998;113:674-84 (Continuing education)
Keeling SD, Wheeler TT, King GJ, Garvan CW, Cohen DA, Cabassa S, McGorray SP, Taylor MG. Anteroposterior skeletal and dental changes after early Class II treatment with bionators and headgear. 1998;113:40-50 (Continuing education)
Kiliçolu H, Kirliç Y. Profile changes in patients with Class III malocclusions after Delaire mask therapy. 1998;113:453-62 (Continuing education)
Kim YH (*see* Han and Kim). 1998;113:538-45 (Continuing education)
King GJ (*see* Keeling et al). 1998;113:40-50 (Continuing education)
Kirliç Y (see Kiliçolu and Kirliç). 1998;113:453-62 (Continuing education)
Kiyak HA (see Tung and Kiyak). 1998;113:29-39 (Continuing education)
Kiyak HA (*see* Yang and Kiyak). 1998;113:96-103
Komposch G (*see* Basdra et al). 1998;113:641-6 (Case rep.)
König M (*see* Yoshida et al). 1998;113:558-66 (Continuing education)
Kuitert RB (*see* Beckmann et al). 1998;113:498-506
Kuroda T (*see* Ono et al). 1998;113:518-25
Kusy RP. The future of orthodontic materials: the long-term view. 1998;113:91-5

L

Larson B. Faculty recruitment and retention: challenge or crisis. 1998;113:122-3 (Educational update)
Laster LL (*see* Ghafari et al). 1998;113:51-61 (Continuing education)
Lee-Chan S, Jacobson BN, Chwa KH, Jacobson RS. Mixed dentition analysis for Asian-Americans. 1998;113:293-9
Leggat TG (*see* Blair et al). 1998;113:329-32 (Continuing education)
Leroux B (*see* Surbeck et al). 1998;113:186-95 (Continuing education)

Lieberman M (*see* Vardimon et al). 1998;113:371-8
Lieberman M (*see* Vardimon et al). 1998;113:488-97
Linton JL. Comparative study of diagnostic measures in borderline surgical cases of unilateral cleft lip and palate and noncleft Class III malocclusions. 1998;113:526-37
Liou EJ-W, Huang CS, Chen YR, Figueroa AA. Validity of using fixation screws/wires as alternative landmarks for cephalometric evaluation after LeFort I osteotomy. 1998;113:287-92
Lippitz SJ, Staley RN, Jakobsen JR. In vitro study of 24-hour and 30-day shear bond strengths of three resin–glass ionomer cements used to bond orthodontic brackets. 1998;113:620-4
Lund DI, Sandler PJ. The effects of Twin Blocks: a prospective controlled study. 1998;113:104-10
Lyew RC (*see* BeGole and Lyew). 1998;113:394-401

M

MacColl GA, Rossouw PE, Titley KC, Yamin C. The relationship between bond strength and orthodontic bracket base surface area with conventional and microetched foil-mesh bases. 1998;113:276-81
Magro AC (*see* da Silva Filho et al). 1998;113:196-203 (Continuing education)
Major P (*see* Weaver et al). 1998;113:156-64
Markowitz DL (*see* Ghafari et al). 1998;113:51-61 (Continuing education)
Matasa CG. Metal strength of direct bonding brackets. 1998;113:282-6
McGill JS (*see* Baccetti et al). 1998;113:333-43 (Continuing education)
McGorray SP (*see* Keeling et al). 1998;113:40-50 (Continuing education)
McNamara JA Jr (*see* Baccetti et al). 1998;113:333-43 (Continuing education)
Meling EØ (*see* Meling et al). 1998;113:632-40
Meling T, Ødegaard J, Holthe K, Meling EØ, Segner D. A formula for the displacement of an arch wire when subjected to a second-order couple. 1998;113:632-40
Meling TR, Ødegaard J. On the variability of cross-sectional dimension and torsional properties of rectangular nickel-titanium arch wires. 1998;113:546-57 (Continuing education)
Meling TR, Ødegaard J. The effect of second-order couple on the application of torque. 1998;113:256-62
Meling TR, Ødegaard J, Seqner D. On bracket slot height: a methodologic study. 1998;113:387-93
Melrose C, Millett DT. Toward a perspective on orthodontic retention? 1998;113:507-14
Miethke R-R (*see* Cacciafesta et al). 1998;113:402-7
Miethke R-R (*see* Yoshida et al). 1998;113:558-66 (Continuing education)
Millett DT (*see* Melrose and Millett). 1998;113:507-14
Miranda F (*see* Gallagher et al). 1998;113:612-9

N

Nanda RS (*see* O'Donnell et al). 1998;113:247-55

O

Ødegaard J (*see* Meling and Ødegaard). 1998;113:256-62
Ødegaard J (*see* Meling and Ødegaard). 1998;113:546-57 (Continuing education)
Ødegaard J (*see* Meling et al). 1998;113:387-93
Ødegaard J (*see* Meling et al). 1998;113:632-40
O'Donnell S, Nanda RS, Ghosh J. Perioral forces and dental changes resulting from mandibular lip bumper treatment. 1998;113:247-55
Ono T, Ishiwata Y, Kuroda T. Inhibition of masseteric electromyographic activity during oral respiration. 1998;113:518-25
Owen AH III. Unexpected temporomandibular joint findings during fixed appliance therapy. 1998;113:625-31 (Special article)

P

Parkhouse RC. Rectangular wire and third-order torque: a new perspective. 1998;113:421-30 (Case rep.)
Peak JD (*see* Samuels and Peak). 1998;113:353-6 (Case rep.)
Pearson HE (*see* Wohl et al). 1998;113:483-7 (Case rep.)
Peck S. On the phenomenon of intraosseous migration of nonerupting teeth. 1998;113:515-7 (Notes from the clinic)
Phillips C (*see* Tulloch et al). 1998;113:62-72 (Continuing education)
Pitaru S (*see* Vardimon et al). 1998;113:371-8
Pitaru ST (*see* Vardimon et al). 1998;113:488-97
Prahl-Andersen B (*see* Beckmann et al). 1998;113:443-52 (Continuing education)
Prahl-Andersen B (*see* Beckmann et al). 1998;113:498-506
Proffit WR (*see* Tulloch et al). 1998;113:62-72 (Continuing education)

R

Richardson A. Professor Emeritus Philip Adams. 1998;113:359 (In memoriam)
Richmond S, Daniels CP. International comparisons of professional assessment in orthodontics: Part 1—treatment need. 1998;113:180-5 (Continuing education)
Richmond S, Daniels CP. International comparisons of professional assessment in orthodontics: Part 1—treatment need (1998;113:180-5). 1998;113:591 (Correction)
Richmond S, Daniels CP. International comparisons of professional assessments in orthodontics: Part 2—treatment outcome. 1998;113:324-8 (Continuing education)
Rinchuse DJ (*see* Du et al). 1998;113:463-70 (Continuing education)
Rinchuse DJ (*see* Du et al). 1998;113:463-70 (Continuing education)
Rossouw PE (see MacColl et al). 1998;113:276-81
Rudolph DJ, Sinclair PM, Coggins JM. Automatic computerized radiographic identification of cephalometric landmarks. 1998;113:173-9
Ryan A (*see* Battagel and Ryan). 1998;113:133-43

S

Saadia M, Valencia R. Six blind men and the elephant: a paradox story on relapse. 1998;113:687-9 (Viewpoint)
Sadowsky C (*see* BeGole et al). 1998;113:307-15
Sadowsky PL. Craniofacial growth and timing of treatment. 1998;113:19-23
Sadowsky PL (*see* Armas Galindo et al). 1998;113:271-5
Sales MA. Orthodontics—A vanishing profession? 1998;113:473-4 (Opinion piece)
Samman N (*see* Tsang et al). 1998;113:165-72
Samuels RHA, Peak JD. Use of nickel titanium closed-coil springs to align unerupted teeth: a case report. 1998;113:353-6 (Case rep.)
Sandler PJ (*see* Lund and Sandler). 1998;113:104-10
Santos-Pinto A (*see* Buschang and Santos-Pinto). 1998;113:437-42 (Continuing education)
Sarver DM. Video-imaging and treatment presentation: medico-legal implications and patient perception. 1998;113:360-3 (Ortho bytes)
Segner D (*see* Beckmann et al). 1998;113:443-52 (Continuing education)
Segner D (*see* Beckmann et al). 1998;113:498-506
Segner D (*see* Meling et al). 1998;113:632-40
Seqner D (*see* Meling et al). 1998;113:387-93
Shofer FS (*see* Ghafari et al). 1998;113:51-61 (Continuing education)

Sinclair PM (*see* Kapust et al). 1998;113:204-12 (Continuing education)
Sinclair PM (*see* Rudolph et al). 1998;113:173-9
Southard K (*see* Gehring et al). 1998;113:431-6 (Case rep.)
Spiegler A (*see* Vardimon et al). 1998;113:371-8
Spiegler A (*see* Vardimon et al). 1998;113:488-97
Springate SD, Jones AG. The validity of two methods of mandibular superimposition: a comparison with tantalum implants. 1998;113:263-70
Staley RN (*see* Lippitz et al). 1998;113:620-4
Stellzig A (*see* Basdra et al). 1998;113:641-6 (Case rep.)
Süenberger U (*see* Cacciafesta et al). 1998;113:402-7
Surbeck BT, Årtun J, Hawkins NR, Leroux B. Associations between initial, posttreatment, and postretention alignment of maxillary anterior teeth. 1998;113:186-95 (Continuing education)

T

Taylor MG (*see* Keeling et al). 1998;113:40-50 (Continuing education)
The RPS (*see* Beckmann et al). 1998;113:443-52 (Continuing education)
The RPS (*see* Beckmann et al). 1998;113:498-506
Titley KC (*see* MacColl et al). 1998;113:276-81
Tollaro I (*see* Baccetti et al). 1998;113:333-43 (Continuing education)
Tsang W-M, Cheung L-K, Samman N. Cephalometric characteristics of anterior open bite in a southern Chinese population. 1998;113:165-72
Tuinzing DB (*see* Beckmann et al). 1998;113:443-52 (Continuing education)
Tuinzing DB (*see* Beckmann et al). 1998;113:498-506
Tulloch JFC, Phillips C, Proffit WR. Benefit of early Class II treatment: progress report of a two-phase randomized clinical trial. 1998;113:62-72 (Continuing education)
Tung AW, Kiyak HA. Psychological influences on the timing of orthodontic treatment. 1998;113:29-39 (Continuing education)
Turley PK (*see* Kapust et al). 1998;113:204-12 (Continuing education)

U

Üçem TT, Yüksel S. Effects of different vectors of forces applied by combined headgear. 1998;113:316-23

V

Vaden JL. Nonsurgical treatment of the patient with vertical discrepancy. 1998;113:567-82 (Continuing education)
Valencia R (*see* Saadia and Valencia). 1998;113:687-9 (Viewpoint)
Vardimon AD, Brosh T, Spiegler A, Lieberman M, Pitaru S. Rapid palatal expansion: Part 1. mineralization pattern of the midpalatal suture in cats. 1998;113:371-8
Vardimon AD, Brosh T, Spiegler A, Lieberman M, Pitaru ST. Rapid palatal expansion. Part 2: dentoskeletal changes in cats with patent versus synostosed midpalatal suture. 1998;113:488-97
Varnhagen C (*see* Weaver et al). 1998;113:156-64
Vig KWL. Nasal obstruction and facial growth: the strength of evidence for clinical assumptions. 1998;113:603-11
Vlachos C (*see* Armas Galindo et al). 1998;113:271-5

W

Wallace D (*see* Armas Galindo et al). 1998;113:271-5
Weaver N, Glover K, Major P, Varnhagen C, Grace M. Age limitation on provision of orthopedic therapy and orthognathic surgery. 1998;113:156-64
Wheeler TT (*see* Keeling et al). 1998;113:40-50 (Continuing education)
White L. Early orthodontic intervention. 1998;113:24-8
Wohl TS, Bamonte E, Pearson HE. Nonextraction treatment of unilateral Class II, Division 1 malocclusion with asymmetric headgear. 1998;113:483-7 (Case rep.)
Woodside DG. Do functional appliances have an orthopedic effect? 1998;113:11-4 (Editorial)
Woodside DG (*see* Janson et al). 1998;113:655-60 (Continuing education)

Y

Yamada Y (*see* Yoshida et al). 1998;113:558-66 (Continuing education)
Yamin C (*see* MacColl et al). 1998;113:276-81
Yang EY, Kiyak HA. Orthodontic treatment timing: a survey of orthodontists. 1998;113:96-103
Yoshida N, Jost-Brinkmann P-G, Miethke R-R, König M, Yamada Y. An experimental evaluation of effects and side effects of asymmetric face-bows in the light of in vivo measurements of initial tooth movements. 1998;113:558-66 (Continuing education)
Yüksel S (*see* Üçem and Yüksel). 1998;113:316-23

Z

Zullo TG (*see* Du et al). 1998;113:463-70 (Continuing education)

Subject Index

A

Abstracts
Abstracts. 1998;113:245, 368-9, 480-1, 593, 695
Acid etching
The relationship between bond strength and orthodontic bracket base surface area with conventional and microetched foil-mesh bases (MacColl et al). 1998;113:276-81
Activator appliances
Anteroposterior skeletal and dental changes after early Class II treatment with bionators and headgear (Keeling et al). 1998;113:40-50 (Continuing education)
Adams, Philip
Professor Emeritus Philip Adams (Richardson). 1998;113:359 (In memoriam)
Adults
Functional treatment of condylar fractures in adult patients (Basdra et al). 1998;113:641-6 (Case rep.)
Aesthetics
Psychological influences on the timing of orthodontic treatment (Tung and Kiyak). 1998;113:29-39 (Continuing education)
Age factors
Age limitation on provision of orthopedic therapy and orthognathic surgery (Weaver et al). 1998;113:156-64
Benefit of early Class II treatment: progress report of a two-phase randomized clinical trial (Tulloch et al). 1998;113:62-72 (Continuing education)
Comprehensive mixed dentition treatment (Dugoni). 1998;113:75-84
Craniofacial growth and timing of treatment (Sadowsky). 1998;113:19-23
Do functional appliances have an orthopedic effect? (Woodside). 1998;113:11-4 (Editorial)
Early orthodontic intervention (White). 1998;113:24-8
The emancipation of dentofacial orthopedics (Hamilton). 1998;113:7-10 (Editorial)
Ethical considerations regarding the timing of orthodontic treatment (Jerrold). 1998;113:85-90
Foreword (Graber). 1998;113:1-4
Orthodontic treatment timing: a survey of orthodontists (Yang and Kiyak). 1998;113:96-103
Proceedings of the workshop discussion on early treatment (Bishara et al). 1998;113:5-6
Psychological influences on the timing of orthodontic treatment (Tung and Kiyak). 1998;113:29-39 (Continuing education)
The rationale for early orthodontic treatment (Arvystas). 1998;113:15-8 (Editorial)
Skeletal effects of early treatment of Class III malocclusion with maxillary expansion and face-mask therapy (Baccetti et al). 1998;113:333-43 (Continuing education)
Alveolar process
Alveolar and skeletal dimension associated with lower face height (Beckmann et al). 1998;113:498-506
Alveolar and skeletal dimensions associated with overbite (Beckmann et al). 1998;113:443-52 (Continuing education)
American Association of Orthodontists
Preliminary program of the ninety-eighth annual session, May 15-20, 1998. 1998;113:215-36
American Board of Orthodontics
Do functional appliances have an orthopedic effect? (Woodside). 1998;113:11-4 (Editorial)
The emancipation of dentofacial orthopedics (Hamilton). 1998;113:7-10 (Editorial)
Extraction treatment of a Class II, Division 1 malocclusion with anterior open bite with headgear and vertical elastics (Gehring et al). 1998;113:431-6 (Case rep.)
Foreword (Graber). 1998;113:1-4
New diplomates—1998. 1998;113:690
Nonextraction treatment of unilateral Class II, Division 1 malocclusion with asymmetric headgear (Wohl et al). 1998;113:483-7 (Case rep.)
Orthodontic and orthognathic surgical correction of a severe Class III malocclusion (Dwyer). 1998;113:125-32 (Case rep.)
Phase III clinical examination. 1998;113:592
Proceedings of the workshop discussion on early treatment (Bishara et al). 1998;113:5-6
Animal studies
Rapid palatal expansion: Part 1. mineralization pattern of the midpalatal suture in cats (Vardimon et al). 1998;113:371-8
Rapid palatal expansion. Part 2: dentoskeletal changes in cats with patent versus synostosed midpalatal suture (Vardimon et al). 1998;113:488-97
Anterior open bite; *see* **Open bite**
Appliances; *see* **Orthodontic appliances**
Arch; *see* **Dental arch**
Arch wires; *see* **Orthodontic wires**
Asian Americans
Mixed dentition analysis for Asian-Americans (Lee-Chan et al). 1998;113:293-9

B

Biomechanics
On bracket slot height: a methodologic study (Meling et al). 1998;113:387-93
The effect of second-order couple on the application of torque (Meling and Ødegaard). 1998;113:256-62
Effects of different vectors of forces applied by combined headgear (Üçem and Yüksel). 1998;113:316-23
A formula for the displacement of an arch wire when subjected to a second-order couple (Meling et al). 1998;113:632-40
Perioral forces and dental changes resulting from mandibular lip bumper treatment (O'Donnell et al). 1998;113:247-55
Rectangular wire and third-order torque: a new perspective (Parkhouse). 1998;113:421-30 (Case rep.)
The relationship between bond strength and orthodontic bracket base surface area with conventional and microetched foil-mesh bases (MacColl et al). 1998;113:276-81
Understanding orthodontic loop preactivation (Halazonetis). 1998;113:237-41 (Ortho bytes)
On the variability of cross-sectional dimension and torsional properties of rectangular nickel-titanium arch wires (Meling and Ødegaard). 1998;113:546-57 (Continuing education)
Bionator; *see* **Activator appliances**
Bond strength
Effects of saliva and water contamination on the enamel shear bond strength of a light-cured glass ionomer cement (Cacciafesta et al). 1998;113:402-7
In vitro study of 24-hour and 30-day shear bond strengths of three resin–glass ionomer cements used to bond orthodontic brackets (Lippitz et al). 1998;113:620-4
Metal strength of direct bonding brackets (Matasa). 1998;113:282-6
The relationship between bond strength and orthodontic bracket base surface area with conventional and microetched foil-mesh bases (MacColl et al). 1998;113:276-81
Bonding
An in vivo comparison between a visible light-cured bonding system and a chemically cured bonding system (Armas Galindo et al). 1998;113:271-5
A new self-curing resin-modified glass-ionomer cement for the direct bonding of orthodontic brackets in vivo (Fricker). 1998;113:384-6

*January, pp. 1-124; February, pp. 125-246; March, pp. 247-370; April, pp. 371-482; May, pp. 483-594; June, pp. 595-714.

Bone screws
Validity of using fixation screws/wires as alternative landmarks for cephalometric evaluation after LeFort I osteotomy (Liou et al). 1998;113:287-92
Bone wires
Validity of using fixation screws/wires as alternative landmarks for cephalometric evaluation after LeFort I osteotomy (Liou et al). 1998;113:287-92
Brackets; *see* Orthodontic brackets
Burke, J. Francis
J. Francis Burke, DDS. 1998;113:691 (In memoriam)
Bystanders
Orthodontics as a spectator sport: Does bystander liability attach? (Jerrold). 1998;113:242-4 (Litigation/legis./ethics)

C

Canine
Eruption of the permanent upper canine: a radiologic study (Fernández et al). 1998;113:414-20
Posttreatment assessment of surgically exposed and orthodontically aligned impacted maxillary canines (Blair et al). 1998;113:329-32 (Continuing education)
Caries
A longitudinal laser fluorescence study of white spot lesions in orthodontic patients (Al-Khateeb et al). 1998;113:595-602
Case reports
Case reports. 1998;113:125-32, 353-8, 421-36, 641-6
Cats
Rapid palatal expansion: Part 1. mineralization pattern of the midpalatal suture in cats (Vardimon et al). 1998;113:371-8
Rapid palatal expansion. Part 2: dentoskeletal changes in cats with patent versus synostosed midpalatal suture (Vardimon et al). 1998;113:488-97
Cements
Effects of saliva and water contamination on the enamel shear bond strength of a light-cured glass ionomer cement (Cacciafesta et al). 1998;113:402-7
In vitro study of 24-hour and 30-day shear bond strengths of three resin–glass ionomer cements used to bond orthodontic brackets (Lippitz et al). 1998;113:620-4
A new self-curing resin-modified glass-ionomer cement for the direct bonding of orthodontic brackets in vivo (Fricker). 1998;113:384-6
Cephalometry
Automatic computerized radiographic identification of cephalometric landmarks (Rudolph et al). 1998;113:173-9
Cephalometric characteristics of anterior open bite in a southern Chinese population (Tsang et al). 1998;113:165-72
Cephalometric effects of face mask/expansion therapy in Class III children: a comparison of three age groups (Kapust et al). 1998;113:204-12 (Continuing education)
Determination of Class II and Class III skeletal patterns: receiver operating characteristic (ROC) analysis on various cephalometric measurements (Han and Kim). 1998;113:538-45 (Continuing education)
The validity of two methods of mandibular superimposition: a comparison with tantalum implants (Springate and Jones). 1998;113:263-70
Validity of using fixation screws/wires as alternative landmarks for cephalometric evaluation after LeFort I osteotomy (Liou et al). 1998;113:287-92
Ceramics
The future of orthodontic materials: the long-term view (Kusy). 1998;113:91-5
Chemical-curing
An in vivo comparison between a visible light-cured bonding system and a chemically cured bonding system (Armas Galindo et al). 1998;113:271-5
China
Cephalometric characteristics of anterior open bite in a southern Chinese population (Tsang et al). 1998;113:165-72
Class II malocclusion; *see* Malocclusion, Angle Class II
Class III malocclusion; *see* Malocclusion, Angle Class III
Classification systems
Reliability of three methods of occlusion classification (Du et al). 1998;113:463-70 (Continuing education)
Cleft lip
Comparative study of diagnostic measures in borderline surgical cases of unilateral cleft lip and palate and noncleft Class III malocclusions (Linton). 1998;113:526-37
Cleft palate
Comparative study of diagnostic measures in borderline surgical cases of unilateral cleft lip and palate and noncleft Class III malocclusions (Linton). 1998;113:526-37
College of Diplomates
Do functional appliances have an orthopedic effect? (Woodside). 1998;113:11-4 (Editorial)
The emancipation of dentofacial orthopedics (Hamilton). 1998;113:7-10 (Editorial)
Extraction treatment of a Class II, Division 1 malocclusion with anterior open bite with headgear and vertical elastics (Gehring et al). 1998;113:431-6 (Case rep.)
Foreword (Graber). 1998;113:1-4
Proceedings of the workshop discussion on early treatment (Bishara et al). 1998;113:5-6
Compliance
Compliance with infection-control procedures among Illinois orthodontists (Davis and BeGole). 1998;113:647-54 (Continuing education)
Computers
Automatic computerized radiographic identification of cephalometric landmarks (Rudolph et al). 1998;113:173-9
Making slides for orthodontic presentations (Halazonetis). 1998;113:586-9 (Ortho bytes)
A new method for analyzing change in dental arch form (BeGole and Lyew). 1998;113:394-401
OCR and other valuable software (Abelson). 1998;113:118-10 (Ortho bytes)
Off-the-shelf digital imaging/prediction (Hoeltzel). 1998;113:476-7 (Ortho bytes)
The problem, electronic data transmission and the law (Jerrold). 1998;113:478-9 (Litigation/legis./ethics)
Understanding orthodontic loop preactivation (Halazonetis). 1998;113:237-41 (Ortho bytes)
Video-imaging and treatment presentation: medico-legal implications and patient perception (Sarver). 1998;113:360-3 (Ortho bytes)
Continuing education
Continuing education. 1998;113:29-74, 180-214, 324-52, 437-72, 538-84, 647-86
Corrections
International comparisons of professional assessment in orthodontics: Part 1—treatment need (Richmond and Daniels) (1998;113:180-5). 1998;113:591
Orthodontics as a spectator sport: Does bystander liability attach? (Jerrold) (1998;113:242-4). 1998;113:479
Cubic spline
Analysis of change in arch form with premolar expansion (BeGole et al). 1998;113:307-15
Evaluation of orthodontic relapse using the cubic spline function (Davis and BeGole). 1998;113:300-6
A new method for analyzing change in dental arch form (BeGole and Lyew). 1998;113:394-401

D

Delaire mask therapy; *see* **Face-mask therapy**
Dental arch
Analysis of change in arch form with premolar expansion (BeGole et al). 1998;113:307-15
The nature of arch width difference and palatal depth of the anterior open bite (Hsu). 1998;113:344-50 (Continuing education)
A new method for analyzing change in dental arch form (BeGole and Lyew). 1998;113:394-401
Spontaneous lower arch changes with and without second molar extractions (Battagel and Ryan). 1998;113:133-43
Dental implants
The validity of two methods of mandibular superimposition: a comparison with tantalum implants (Springate and Jones). 1998;113:263-70
Dental occlusion
Reliability of three methods of occlusion classification (Du et al). 1998;113:463-70 (Continuing education)
Dentition, mixed
Comprehensive mixed dentition treatment (Dugoni). 1998;113:75-84
Mixed dentition analysis for Asian-Americans (Lee-Chan et al). 1998;113:293-9
Dermatitis, contact
Nickel hypersensitivity reaction before, during, and after orthodontic therapy (Janson et al). 1998;113:655-60 (Continuing education)
Digital imaging
Off-the-shelf digital imaging/prediction (Hoeltzel). 1998;113:476-7 (Ortho bytes)
Disinfection
Compliance with infection-control procedures among Illinois orthodontists (Davis and BeGole). 1998;113:647-54 (Continuing education)

E

Early treatment; *see* **Time factors**
Editorials
Editorials. 1998;113:7-18
Education
Faculty recruitment and retention: challenge or crisis (Larson). 1998;113:122-3 (Educational update)
Educational update
Educational update. 1998;113:122-3
Elastics
Extraction treatment of a Class II, Division 1 malocclusion with anterior open bite with headgear and vertical elastics (Gehring et al). 1998;113:431-6 (Case rep.)
Electromyography
Inhibition of masseteric electromyographic activity during oral respiration (Ono et al). 1998;113:518-25
Electronics
The problem, electronic data transmission and the law (Jerrold). 1998;113:478-9 (Litigation/legis./ethics)
Enamel
A longitudinal laser fluorescence study of white spot lesions in orthodontic patients (Al-Khateeb et al). 1998;113:595-602
Equity in health care
Equity and orthodontic treatment: a study among adolescents in Northern Ireland (Breistein and Burden). 1998;113:408-13
Ethics
Ethical considerations regarding the timing of orthodontic treatment (Jerrold). 1998;113:85-90
Ethnic factors
Mixed dentition analysis for Asian-Americans (Lee-Chan et al). 1998;113:293-9
Extraoral traction appliances
Anteroposterior skeletal and dental changes after early Class II treatment with bionators and headgear (Keeling et al). 1998;113:40-50 (Continuing education)
Effects of different vectors of forces applied by combined headgear (Üçem and Yüksel). 1998;113:316-23
An experimental evaluation of effects and side effects of asymmetric face-bows in the light of in vivo measurements of initial tooth movements (Yoshida et al). 1998;113:558-66 (Continuing education)
Extraction treatment of a Class II, Division 1 malocclusion with anterior open bite with headgear and vertical elastics (Gehring et al). 1998;113:431-6 (Case rep.)
Headgear versus function regulator in the early treatment of Class II, Division 1 malocclusion: a randomized clinical trial (Ghafari et al). 1998;113:51-61 (Continuing education)
Nonextraction treatment of unilateral Class II, Division 1 malocclusion with asymmetric headgear (Wohl et al). 1998;113:483-7 (Case rep.)

F

Face-bows; *see* **Extraoral traction appliances**
Face-mask therapy
Cephalometric effects of face mask/expansion therapy in Class III children: a comparison of three age groups (Kapust et al). 1998;113:204-12 (Continuing education)
Maxillary protraction: treatment and posttreatment effects (Gallagher et al). 1998;113:612-9
Profile changes in patients with Class III malocclusions after Delaire mask therapy (Kiliçolu and Kirliç). 1998;113:453-62 (Continuing education)
Skeletal effects of early treatment of Class III malocclusion with maxillary expansion and face-mask therapy (Baccetti et al). 1998;113:333-43 (Continuing education)
Facial bones
Alveolar and skeletal dimension associated with lower face height (Beckmann et al). 1998;113:498-506
Alveolar and skeletal dimensions associated with overbite (Beckmann et al). 1998;113:443-52 (Continuing education)
Anteroposterior skeletal and dental changes after early Class II treatment with bionators and headgear (Keeling et al). 1998;113:40-50 (Continuing education)
Facial bones, growth and development
Craniofacial growth and timing of treatment (Sadowsky). 1998;113:19-23
The effects of Twin Blocks: a prospective controlled study (Lund and Sandler). 1998;113:104-10
Nasal obstruction and facial growth: the strength of evidence for clinical assumptions (Vig). 1998;113:603-11
Skeletal effects of early treatment of Class III malocclusion with maxillary expansion and face-mask therapy (Baccetti et al). 1998;113:333-43 (Continuing education)
Toward a perspective on orthodontic retention? (Melrose and Millett). 1998;113:507-14
Facial height
Alveolar and skeletal dimension associated with lower face height (Beckmann et al). 1998;113:498-506
Nonsurgical treatment of the patient with vertical discrepancy (Vaden). 1998;113:567-82 (Continuing education)
Facial profile
Profile changes in patients with Class III malocclusions after Delaire mask therapy (Kiliçolu and Kirliç). 1998;113:453-62 (Continuing education)
Soft tissue adaptability to hard tissues in facial profiles (Kasai). 1998;113:674-84 (Continuing education)
Faculty
Faculty recruitment and retention: challenge or crisis (Larson). 1998;113:122-3 (Educational update)

Fluorescence
A longitudinal laser fluorescence study of white spot lesions in orthodontic patients (Al-Khateeb et al). 1998;113:595-602
Force
The effect of second-order couple on the application of torque (Meling and Ødegaard). 1998;113:256-62
Effects of different vectors of forces applied by combined headgear (Üçem and Yüksel). 1998;113:316-23
Perioral forces and dental changes resulting from mandibular lip bumper treatment (O'Donnell et al). 1998;113:247-55
Forecasting
Off-the-shelf digital imaging/prediction (Hoeltzel). 1998;113:476-7 (Ortho bytes)
Fractures
Functional treatment of condylar fractures in adult patients (Basdra et al). 1998;113:641-6 (Case rep.)
Functional appliances; *see* **Orthodontic appliances**

G

Glass ionomer cement
Effects of saliva and water contamination on the enamel shear bond strength of a light-cured glass ionomer cement (Cacciafesta et al). 1998;113:402-7
In vitro study of 24-hour and 30-day shear bond strengths of three resin–glass ionomer cements used to bond orthodontic brackets (Lippitz et al). 1998;113:620-4
A new self-curing resin-modified glass-ionomer cement for the direct bonding of orthodontic brackets in vivo (Fricker). 1998;113:384-6
Glenoid fossa
Condylar growth and glenoid fossa displacement during childhood and adolescence (Buschang and Santos-Pinto). 1998;113:437-42 (Continuing education)
Growth and development
Condylar growth and glenoid fossa displacement during childhood and adolescence (Buschang and Santos-Pinto). 1998;113:437-42 (Continuing education)
Craniofacial growth and timing of treatment (Sadowsky). 1998;113:19-23
The effects of Twin Blocks: a prospective controlled study (Lund and Sandler). 1998;113:104-10
Nasal obstruction and facial growth: the strength of evidence for clinical assumptions (Vig). 1998;113:603-11
Skeletal effects of early treatment of Class III malocclusion with maxillary expansion and face-mask therapy (Baccetti et al). 1998;113:333-43 (Continuing education)
Toward a perspective on orthodontic retention? (Melrose and Millett). 1998;113:507-14
Guilford, Simeon Hayden
Simeon Hayden Guilford (1841-1919) (Asbell). 1998;113:367 (Vignette)

H

Headgear; *see* **Extraoral traction appliances**
Health services needs and demands
Equity and orthodontic treatment: a study among adolescents in Northern Ireland (Breistein and Burden). 1998;113:408-13
International comparisons of professional assessment in orthodontics: Part 1—treatment need (Richmond and Daniels). 1998;113:180-5 (Continuing education)
Historical article
Simeon Hayden Guilford (1841-1919) (Asbell). 1998;113:367 (Vignette)
Hypersensitivity
Nickel hypersensitivity reaction before, during, and after orthodontic therapy (Janson et al). 1998;113:655-60 (Continuing education)

I

Impacted tooth; *see* **Tooth, impacted**
Implants; *see* **Dental implants**
In memoriam
Burton E. Stockhouse. 1998;113:475
J. Francis Burke, DDS. 1998;113:691
Professor Emeritus Philip Adams (Richardson). 1998;113:359
Terrell L. Root. 1998;113:585
Inequality in health care
Equity and orthodontic treatment: a study among adolescents in Northern Ireland (Breistein and Burden). 1998;113:408-13
Infection control
Compliance with infection-control procedures among Illinois orthodontists (Davis and BeGole). 1998;113:647-54 (Continuing education)
Injury prevention
Orthodontics as a spectator sport: Does bystander liability attach? (Jerrold). 1998;113:242-4 (Litigation/legis./ethics)
Ireland
Equity and orthodontic treatment: a study among adolescents in Northern Ireland (Breistein and Burden). 1998;113:408-13

J

Jurisprudence
The long arm of the law (Jerrold). 1998;113:590-1 (Litigation/legis./ethics)

L

Lasers
A longitudinal laser fluorescence study of white spot lesions in orthodontic patients (Al-Khateeb et al). 1998;113:595-602
Law; *see* **Jurisprudence**
LeFort I osteotomy; *see* **Osteotomy**
Legal issues
Defining the standard of care (Jerrold). 1998;113:692-4 (Litigation/legis./ethics)
The long arm of the law (Jerrold). 1998;113:590-1 (Litigation/legis./ethics)
Orthodontics as a spectator sport: Does bystander liability attach? (Jerrold). 1998;113:242-4 (Litigation/legis./ethics)
The problem, electronic data transmission and the law (Jerrold). 1998;113:478-9 (Litigation/legis./ethics)
Referral liability: an interesting twist (Jerrold). 1998;113:364-5 (Litigation/legis./ethics)
Video-imaging and treatment presentation: medico-legal implications and patient perception (Sarver). 1998;113:360-3 (Ortho bytes)
Light-curing
Effects of saliva and water contamination on the enamel shear bond strength of a light-cured glass ionomer cement (Cacciafesta et al). 1998;113:402-7
An in vivo comparison between a visible light-cured bonding system and a chemically cured bonding system (Armas Galindo et al). 1998;113:271-5
Lip bumper treatment
Perioral forces and dental changes resulting from mandibular lip bumper treatment (O'Donnell et al). 1998;113:247-55
Litigation, legislation, and ethics
Litigation, legislation, and ethics. 1998;113:242-4, 364-5, 478-9, 590-1, 692-4

Loop activation; *see* **Orthodontic wires**

M

Magnetics
An experimental evaluation of effects and side effects of asymmetric face-bows in the light of in vivo measurements of initial tooth movements (Yoshida et al). 1998;113:558-66 (Continuing education)
A magnetic appliance for treatment of snoring patients with and without obstructive sleep apnea (Bernhold and Bondemark). 1998;113:144-55
Pain-free and mobility-free orthodontics? (Blechman). 1998;113:379-83 (Special article)

Malocclusion, Angle Class II
Anteroposterior skeletal and dental changes after early Class II treatment with bionators and headgear (Keeling et al). 1998;113:40-50 (Continuing education)
Benefit of early Class II treatment: progress report of a two-phase randomized clinical trial (Tulloch et al). 1998;113:62-72 (Continuing education)
Determination of Class II and Class III skeletal patterns: receiver operating characteristic (ROC) analysis on various cephalometric measurements (Han and Kim). 1998;113:538-45 (Continuing education)
Extraction treatment of a Class II, Division 1 malocclusion with anterior open bite with headgear and vertical elastics (Gehring et al). 1998;113:431-6 (Case rep.)
Headgear versus function regulator in the early treatment of Class II, Division 1 malocclusion: a randomized clinical trial (Ghafari et al). 1998;113:51-61 (Continuing education)
Mandibular changes in persons with untreated and treated Class II Division 1 malocclusion (Bishara). 1998;113:661-73 (Continuing education)
Nonextraction treatment of unilateral Class II, Division 1 malocclusion with asymmetric headgear (Wohl et al). 1998;113:483-7 (Case rep.)

Malocclusion, Angle Class III
Cephalometric effects of face mask/expansion therapy in Class III children: a comparison of three age groups (Kapust et al). 1998;113:204-12 (Continuing education)
Comparative study of diagnostic measures in borderline surgical cases of unilateral cleft lip and palate and noncleft Class III malocclusions (Linton). 1998;113:526-37
Determination of Class II and Class III skeletal patterns: receiver operating characteristic (ROC) analysis on various cephalometric measurements (Han and Kim). 1998;113:538-45 (Continuing education)
Early treatment of the Class III malocclusion with rapid maxillary expansion and maxillary protraction (da Silva Filho et al). 1998;113:196-203 (Continuing education)
Maxillary protraction: treatment and posttreatment effects (Gallagher et al). 1998;113:612-9
Orthodontic and orthognathic surgical correction of a severe Class III malocclusion (Dwyer). 1998;113:125-32 (Case rep.)
Profile changes in patients with Class III malocclusions after Delaire mask therapy (Kiliçolu and Kirliç). 1998;113:453-62 (Continuing education)
Skeletal effects of early treatment of Class III malocclusion with maxillary expansion and face-mask therapy (Baccetti et al). 1998;113:333-43 (Continuing education)

Malpractice
Orthodontics as a spectator sport: Does bystander liability attach? (Jerrold). 1998;113:242-4 (Litigation/legis./ethics)
Referral liability: an interesting twist (Jerrold). 1998;113:364-5 (Litigation/legis./ethics)

Mandible
The effects of Twin Blocks: a prospective controlled study (Lund and Sandler). 1998;113:104-10
Mandibular changes in persons with untreated and treated Class II Division 1 malocclusion (Bishara). 1998;113:661-73 (Continuing education)
Perioral forces and dental changes resulting from mandibular lip bumper treatment (O'Donnell et al). 1998;113:247-55
The validity of two methods of mandibular superimposition: a comparison with tantalum implants (Springate and Jones). 1998;113:263-70

Mandibular condyle
Condylar growth and glenoid fossa displacement during childhood and adolescence (Buschang and Santos-Pinto). 1998;113:437-42 (Continuing education)
Functional treatment of condylar fractures in adult patients (Basdra et al). 1998;113:641-6 (Case rep.)

Masseter muscle
Inhibition of masseteric electromyographic activity during oral respiration (Ono et al). 1998;113:518-25

Maxilla
Associations between initial, posttreatment, and postretention alignment of maxillary anterior teeth (Surbeck et al). 1998;113:186-95 (Continuing education)
Early treatment of the Class III malocclusion with rapid maxillary expansion and maxillary protraction (da Silva Filho et al). 1998;113:196-203 (Continuing education)
Maxillary protraction: treatment and posttreatment effects (Gallagher et al). 1998;113:612-9
Posttreatment assessment of surgically exposed and orthodontically aligned impacted maxillary canines (Blair et al). 1998;113:329-32 (Continuing education)
Skeletal effects of early treatment of Class III malocclusion with maxillary expansion and face-mask therapy (Baccetti et al). 1998;113:333-43 (Continuing education)

Metals
The future of orthodontic materials: the long-term view (Kusy). 1998;113:91-5
Metal strength of direct bonding brackets (Matasa). 1998;113:282-6

Microetching; *see* **Acid etching**

Mitchell, William
William Mitchell—Brophy Award Winner, 1998 (Graber). 1998;113:117 (Vignette)

Mixed dentition; *see* **Dentition, mixed**

Mobility-free orthodontics
Pain-free and mobility-free orthodontics? (Blechman). 1998;113:379-83 (Special article)

Molar
Spontaneous lower arch changes with and without second molar extractions (Battagel and Ryan). 1998;113:133-43

N

Nasal obstruction
Nasal obstruction and facial growth: the strength of evidence for clinical assumptions (Vig). 1998;113:603-11

Nickel
Nickel hypersensitivity reaction before, during, and after orthodontic therapy (Janson et al). 1998;113:655-60 (Continuing education)
Use of nickel titanium closed-coil springs to align unerupted teeth: a case report (Samuels and Peak). 1998;113:353-6 (Case rep.)
On the variability of cross-sectional dimension and torsional properties of rectangular nickel-titanium arch wires (Meling and Ødegaard). 1998;113:546-57 (Continuing education)

Notes from the clinic
Notes from the clinic. 1998;113:111-6, 515-7

O

Obituaries
Burton E. Stockhouse. 1998;113:475 (In memoriam)
J. Francis Burke, DDS. 1998;113:691 (In memoriam)
Professor Emeritus Philip Adams (Richardson). 1998;113:359 (In memoriam)
Terrell L. Root. 1998;113:585 (In memoriam)
Observer variation
International comparisons of professional assessment in orthodontics: Part 1—treatment need (Richmond and Daniels). 1998;113:180-5 (Continuing education)
International comparisons of professional assessments in orthodontics: Part 2—treatment outcome (Richmond and Daniels). 1998;113:324-8 (Continuing education)
Reliability of three methods of occlusion classification (Du et al). 1998;113:463-70 (Continuing education)
Obstructive sleep apnea; *see* **Sleep apnea syndromes**
Open bite
Cephalometric characteristics of anterior open bite in a southern Chinese population (Tsang et al). 1998;113:165-72
Extraction treatment of a Class II, Division 1 malocclusion with anterior open bite with headgear and vertical elastics (Gehring et al). 1998;113:431-6 (Case rep.)
The nature of arch width difference and palatal depth of the anterior open bite (Hsu). 1998;113:344-50 (Continuing education)
Opinion piece
Opinion piece. 1998;113:473-4
Optical Character Reading software
OCR and other valuable software (Abelson). 1998;113:118-10 (Ortho bytes)
Ortho bytes
Ortho bytes. 1998;113:118-20, 237-41, 360-3, 476-7, 586-9
Orthodontic appliances
Do functional appliances have an orthopedic effect? (Woodside). 1998;113:11-4 (Editorial)
The effects of Twin Blocks: a prospective controlled study (Lund and Sandler). 1998;113:104-10
Headgear versus function regulator in the early treatment of Class II, Division 1 malocclusion: a randomized clinical trial (Ghafari et al). 1998;113:51-61 (Continuing education)
A magnetic appliance for treatment of snoring patients with and without obstructive sleep apnea (Bernhold and Bondemark). 1998;113:144-55
Unexpected temporomandibular joint findings during fixed appliance therapy (Owen). 1998;113:625-31 (Special article)
Use of nickel titanium closed-coil springs to align unerupted teeth: a case report (Samuels and Peak). 1998;113:353-6 (Case rep.)
Orthodontic brackets
On bracket slot height: a methodologic study (Meling et al). 1998;113:387-93
A formula for the displacement of an arch wire when subjected to a second-order couple (Meling et al). 1998;113:632-40
In vitro study of 24-hour and 30-day shear bond strengths of three resin–glass ionomer cements used to bond orthodontic brackets (Lippitz et al). 1998;113:620-4
An in vivo comparison between a visible light-cured bonding system and a chemically cured bonding system (Armas Galindo et al). 1998;113:271-5
Metal strength of direct bonding brackets (Matasa). 1998;113:282-6
A new self-curing resin-modified glass-ionomer cement for the direct bonding of orthodontic brackets in vivo (Fricker). 1998;113:384-6
The relationship between bond strength and orthodontic bracket base surface area with conventional and microetched foil-mesh bases (MacColl et al). 1998;113:276-81
Orthodontic wires
The effect of second-order couple on the application of torque (Meling and Ødegaard). 1998;113:256-62
A formula for the displacement of an arch wire when subjected to a second-order couple (Meling et al). 1998;113:632-40
Rectangular wire and third-order torque: a new perspective (Parkhouse). 1998;113:421-30 (Case rep.)
Understanding orthodontic loop preactivation (Halazonetis). 1998;113:237-41 (Ortho bytes)
On the variability of cross-sectional dimension and torsional properties of rectangular nickel-titanium arch wires (Meling and Ødegaard). 1998;113:546-57 (Continuing education)
Orthodontics
Orthodontics—A vanishing profession? (Sales). 1998;113:473-4 (Opinion piece)
Orthognathic surgery
Age limitation on provision of orthopedic therapy and orthognathic surgery (Weaver et al). 1998;113:156-64
Orthodontic and orthognathic surgical correction of a severe Class III malocclusion (Dwyer). 1998;113:125-32 (Case rep.)
Orthopedics
Age limitation on provision of orthopedic therapy and orthognathic surgery (Weaver et al). 1998;113:156-64
Do functional appliances have an orthopedic effect? (Woodside). 1998;113:11-4 (Editorial)
The emancipation of dentofacial orthopedics (Hamilton). 1998;113:7-10 (Editorial)
Ortho-tech news
Ortho-tech news. 1998;113:121, 366
Osteotomy
Validity of using fixation screws/wires as alternative landmarks for cephalometric evaluation after LeFort I osteotomy (Liou et al). 1998;113:287-92
Overbite
Alveolar and skeletal dimensions associated with overbite (Beckmann et al). 1998;113:443-52 (Continuing education)

P

Pain-free orthodontics
Pain-free and mobility-free orthodontics? (Blechman). 1998;113:379-83 (Special article)
Palatal expansion technique
Analysis of change in arch form with premolar expansion (BeGole et al). 1998;113:307-15
Cephalometric effects of face mask/expansion therapy in Class III children: a comparison of three age groups (Kapust et al). 1998;113:204-12 (Continuing education)
Early treatment of the Class III malocclusion with rapid maxillary expansion and maxillary protraction (da Silva Filho et al). 1998;113:196-203 (Continuing education)
Maxillary protraction: treatment and posttreatment effects (Gallagher et al). 1998;113:612-9
Rapid palatal expansion: Part 1. mineralization pattern of the midpalatal suture in cats (Vardimon et al). 1998;113:371-8
Rapid palatal expansion. Part 2: dentoskeletal changes in cats with patent versus synostosed midpalatal suture (Vardimon et al). 1998;113:488-97
Skeletal effects of early treatment of Class III malocclusion with maxillary expansion and face-mask therapy (Baccetti et al). 1998;113:333-43 (Continuing education)
Palate
The nature of arch width difference and palatal depth of the anterior open bite (Hsu). 1998;113:344-50 (Continuing education)
Rapid palatal expansion: Part 1. mineralization pattern of the midpalatal suture in cats (Vardimon et al). 1998;113:371-8
Rapid palatal expansion. Part 2: dentoskeletal changes in cats with patent versus synostosed midpalatal suture (Vardimon et al). 1998;113:488-97

Patient perception
Video-imaging and treatment presentation: medico-legal implications and patient perception (Sarver). 1998;113:360-3 (Ortho bytes)
Polymers
The future of orthodontic materials: the long-term view (Kusy). 1998;113:91-5
Prediction; *see* **Forecasting**
Premolar
Analysis of change in arch form with premolar expansion (BeGole et al). 1998;113:307-15
Psychology
Psychological influences on the timing of orthodontic treatment (Tung and Kiyak). 1998;113:29-39 (Continuing education)

Q

Questionnaires
Age limitation on provision of orthopedic therapy and orthognathic surgery (Weaver et al). 1998;113:156-64
International comparisons of professional assessment in orthodontics: Part 1—treatment need (Richmond and Daniels). 1998;113:180-5 (Continuing education)
International comparisons of professional assessments in orthodontics: Part 2—treatment outcome (Richmond and Daniels). 1998;113:324-8 (Continuing education)
Orthodontic treatment timing: a survey of orthodontists (Yang and Kiyak). 1998;113:96-103

R

Radiography
Automatic computerized radiographic identification of cephalometric landmarks (Rudolph et al). 1998;113:173-9
Radiology
Eruption of the permanent upper canine: a radiologic study (Fernández et al). 1998;113:414-20
Referral and consultation
Referral liability: an interesting twist (Jerrold). 1998;113:364-5 (Litigation/legis./ethics)
Relapse
Analysis of change in arch form with premolar expansion (BeGole et al). 1998;113:307-15
Associations between initial, posttreatment, and postretention alignment of maxillary anterior teeth (Surbeck et al). 1998;113:186-95 (Continuing education)
Evaluation of orthodontic relapse using the cubic spline function (Davis and BeGole). 1998;113:300-6
Six blind men and the elephant: a paradox story on relapse (Saadia and Valencia). 1998;113:687-9 (Viewpoint)
Toward a perspective on orthodontic retention? (Melrose and Millett). 1998;113:507-14
Reproducibility of results
Reliability of three methods of occlusion classification (Du et al). 1998;113:463-70 (Continuing education)
Research
Toward a perspective on orthodontic retention? (Melrose and Millett). 1998;113:507-14
Resins
In vitro study of 24-hour and 30-day shear bond strengths of three resin–glass ionomer cements used to bond orthodontic brackets (Lippitz et al). 1998;113:620-4
A new self-curing resin-modified glass-ionomer cement for the direct bonding of orthodontic brackets in vivo (Fricker). 1998;113:384-6
Respiration
Inhibition of masseteric electromyographic activity during oral respiration (Ono et al). 1998;113:518-25
Retention; *see also* **Relapse**
Associations between initial, posttreatment, and postretention alignment of maxillary anterior teeth (Surbeck et al). 1998;113:186-95 (Continuing education)
Six blind men and the elephant: a paradox story on relapse (Saadia and Valencia). 1998;113:687-9 (Viewpoint)
Toward a perspective on orthodontic retention? (Melrose and Millett). 1998;113:507-14
Reviews
Reviews. 1998;113:245, 368-9, 480-1, 593, 695
ROC analysis
Determination of Class II and Class III skeletal patterns: receiver operating characteristic (ROC) analysis on various cephalometric measurements (Han and Kim). 1998;113:538-45 (Continuing education)
Root, Terrell L.
Terrell L. Root. 1998;113:585 (In memoriam)

S

Saliva
Effects of saliva and water contamination on the enamel shear bond strength of a light-cured glass ionomer cement (Cacciafesta et al). 1998;113:402-7
Scanning software
OCR and other valuable software (Abelson). 1998;113:118-10 (Ortho bytes)
Shear bond strength; *see* **Bond strength**
Skull, growth and development
Craniofacial growth and timing of treatment (Sadowsky). 1998;113:19-23
Sleep apnea syndromes
A magnetic appliance for treatment of snoring patients with and without obstructive sleep apnea (Bernhold and Bondemark). 1998;113:144-55
Slides
Making slides for orthodontic presentations (Halazonetis). 1998;113:586-9 (Ortho bytes)
Snoring
A magnetic appliance for treatment of snoring patients with and without obstructive sleep apnea (Bernhold and Bondemark). 1998;113:144-55
Soft tissue
Soft tissue adaptability to hard tissues in facial profiles (Kasai). 1998;113:674-84 (Continuing education)
Software
Making slides for orthodontic presentations (Halazonetis). 1998;113:586-9 (Ortho bytes)
OCR and other valuable software (Abelson). 1998;113:118-10 (Ortho bytes)
Off-the-shelf digital imaging/prediction (Hoeltzel). 1998;113:476-7 (Ortho bytes)
Understanding orthodontic loop preactivation (Halazonetis). 1998;113:237-41 (Ortho bytes)
Video-imaging and treatment presentation: medico-legal implications and patient perception (Sarver). 1998;113:360-3 (Ortho bytes)
Special articles
Special articles. 1998;113:379-83, 625-31
Specialties, dental
Orthodontics—A vanishing profession? (Sales). 1998;113:473-4 (Opinion piece)
Springs; *see* **Orthodontic appliances**
Staged treatment
One-stage versus two-stage treatment: Are two really necessary? (Bowman). 1998;113:111-6 (Notes from the clinic)
Standard of care
Defining the standard of care (Jerrold). 1998;113:692-4 (Litigation/legis./ethics)

Sterilization
Compliance with infection-control procedures among Illinois orthodontists (Davis and BeGole). 1998;113:647-54 (Continuing education)
Stockhouse, Burton E.
Burton E. Stockhouse. 1998;113:475 (In memoriam)
Surveys
Age limitation on provision of orthopedic therapy and orthognathic surgery (Weaver et al). 1998;113:156-64
International comparisons of professional assessment in orthodontics: Part 1—treatment need (Richmond and Daniels). 1998;113:180-5 (Continuing education)
International comparisons of professional assessments in orthodontics: Part 2—treatment outcome (Richmond and Daniels). 1998;113:324-8 (Continuing education)
Orthodontic treatment timing: a survey of orthodontists (Yang and Kiyak). 1998;113:96-103
Synostosis
Rapid palatal expansion. Part 2: dentoskeletal changes in cats with patent versus synostosed midpalatal suture (Vardimon et al). 1998;113:488-97

T

Tantalum
The validity of two methods of mandibular superimposition: a comparison with tantalum implants (Springate and Jones). 1998;113:263-70
Telemedicine
The problem, electronic data transmission and the law (Jerrold). 1998;113:478-9 (Litigation/legis./ethics)
Temporomandibular joint
Unexpected temporomandibular joint findings during fixed appliance therapy (Owen). 1998;113:625-31 (Special article)
Time factors
Benefit of early Class II treatment: progress report of a two-phase randomized clinical trial (Tulloch et al). 1998;113:62-72 (Continuing education)
Comprehensive mixed dentition treatment (Dugoni). 1998;113:75-84
Craniofacial growth and timing of treatment (Sadowsky). 1998;113:19-23
Do functional appliances have an orthopedic effect? (Woodside). 1998;113:11-4 (Editorial)
Early orthodontic intervention (White). 1998;113:24-8
The emancipation of dentofacial orthopedics (Hamilton). 1998;113:7-10 (Editorial)
Ethical considerations regarding the timing of orthodontic treatment (Jerrold). 1998;113:85-90
Foreword (Graber). 1998;113:1-4
One-stage versus two-stage treatment: Are two really necessary? (Bowman). 1998;113:111-6 (Notes from the clinic)
Orthodontic treatment timing: a survey of orthodontists (Yang and Kiyak). 1998;113:96-103
Proceedings of the workshop discussion on early treatment (Bishara et al). 1998;113:5-6
Psychological influences on the timing of orthodontic treatment (Tung and Kiyak). 1998;113:29-39 (Continuing education)
The rationale for early orthodontic treatment (Arvystas). 1998;113:15-8 (Editorial)
Skeletal effects of early treatment of Class III malocclusion with maxillary expansion and face-mask therapy (Baccetti et al). 1998;113:333-43 (Continuing education)
Titanium
Use of nickel titanium closed-coil springs to align unerupted teeth: a case report (Samuels and Peak). 1998;113:353-6 (Case rep.)
On the variability of cross-sectional dimension and torsional properties of rectangular nickel-titanium arch wires (Meling and Ødegaard). 1998;113:546-57 (Continuing education)
Tooth, impacted
On the phenomenon of intraosseous migration of nonerupting teeth (Peck). 1998;113:515-7 (Notes from the clinic)
Posttreatment assessment of surgically exposed and orthodontically aligned impacted maxillary canines (Blair et al). 1998;113:329-32 (Continuing education)
Tooth, unerupted
On the phenomenon of intraosseous migration of nonerupting teeth (Peck). 1998;113:515-7 (Notes from the clinic)
Use of nickel titanium closed-coil springs to align unerupted teeth: a case report (Samuels and Peak). 1998;113:353-6 (Case rep.)
Tooth eruption
Eruption of the permanent upper canine: a radiologic study (Fernández et al). 1998;113:414-20
Tooth extraction
Extraction treatment of a Class II, Division 1 malocclusion with anterior open bite with headgear and vertical elastics (Gehring et al). 1998;113:431-6 (Case rep.)
Spontaneous lower arch changes with and without second molar extractions (Battagel and Ryan). 1998;113:133-43
Tooth movement
Associations between initial, posttreatment, and postretention alignment of maxillary anterior teeth (Surbeck et al) 1998;113:186-95 (Continuing education)
Evaluation of orthodontic relapse using the cubic spline function (Davis and BeGole). 1998;113:300-6
An experimental evaluation of effects and side effects of asymmetric face-bows in the light of in vivo measurements of initial tooth movements (Yoshida et al). 1998;113:558-66 (Continuing education)
On the phenomenon of intraosseous migration of nonerupting teeth (Peck). 1998;113:515-7 (Notes from the clinic)
Six blind men and the elephant: a paradox story on relapse (Saadia and Valencia). 1998;113:687-9 (Viewpoint)
Torque
The effect of second-order couple on the application of torque (Meling and Ødegaard). 1998;113:256-62
Rectangular wire and third-order torque: a new perspective (Parkhouse). 1998;113:421-30 (Case rep.)
Torsion
On the variability of cross-sectional dimension and torsional properties of rectangular nickel-titanium arch wires (Meling and Ødegaard). 1998;113:546-57 (Continuing education)
Treatment needs; *see* **Health services needs and demands**
Treatment outcome
International comparisons of professional assessments in orthodontics: Part 2—treatment outcome (Richmond and Daniels). 1998;113:324-8 (Continuing education)
Twin Blocks; *see* **Orthodontic appliances**
Two-staged treatment; *see* **Staged treatment**

U

Unerupted tooth; *see* **Tooth, unerupted**

V

Vertical dimension
Nonsurgical treatment of the patient with vertical discrepancy (Vaden). 1998;113:567-82 (Continuing education)
Video
Video-imaging and treatment presentation: medico-legal implications and patient perception (Sarver). 1998;113:360-3 (Ortho bytes)
Viewpoint
Viewpoint. 1998;113:687-9

Vignettes
Vignettes. 1998;113:117, 367
Visible light-curing; *see* **Light-curing**

W

Water
Effects of saliva and water contamination on the enamel shear bond strength of a light-cured glass ionomer cement (Cacciafesta et al). 1998;113:402-7
White spot lesions
A longitudinal laser fluorescence study of white spot lesions in orthodontic patients (Al-Khateeb et al). 1998;113:595-602
Wires; *see* **Bone wires; Orthodontic wires**
Workshop
Do functional appliances have an orthopedic effect? (Woodside). 1998;113:11-4 (Editorial)
The emancipation of dentofacial orthopedics (Hamilton). 1998;113:7-10 (Editorial)
Foreword (Graber). 1998;113:1-4
Proceedings of the workshop discussion on early treatment (Bishara et al). 1998;113:5-6